

S-100A1(EP184),RMab

Instruction For Use

IVD



[Product Name]

S-100A1(EP184),RMab

[Catalog No.]

CSR-0110

[Components]

Antibody Type	Rabbit Monoclonal	Clone	EP184
Isotype	IgG	Epitope/Antigen	S-100A1
Species Reactivity	Human; others not tested	Cellular Localization	Cytoplasm and nucleus

[Specification]

Presentation	Dilution	Volume
Concentrate	1:20-1:100	0.1mL
Concentrate	1:20-1:100	0.2 mL
Predilute	Ready-to-Use	1 mL
Predilute	Ready-to-Use	3 mL
Predilute	Ready-to-Use	6 mL

[Intended Use]

For In Vitro Diagnostic Use.

This antibody is intended for use in immunohistochemical (IHC) applications on formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissues. Clinical interpretation of staining results should be supplemented by morphological analysis using appropriate controls, and must be assessed within the context of the patient's clinical history and other diagnostic findings by a qualified pathologist.

[Summary and Explanation]

The S100A1 protein is part of the S100 family. In its dimerized form, it has four EF-hand calcium-binding motifs. S100 proteins, including S100A1, are located in the cytoplasm and/or nucleus of many cells and regulate processes like cell cycle and differentiation.

S100A1 can stimulate Ca^{2+} -induced Ca^{2+} release, inhibit microtubule assembly, and block protein kinase C-mediated phosphorylation.

In normal tissues, the S100A1 antibody is present in cardiac, skeletal muscle, and neuronal cells. Reduced S100A1 expression is linked to cardiomyopathies. This antibody helps distinguish between kidney tumors: it's positive in renal oncocytomas, clear cell and papillary renal cell carcinomas, but negative in chromophobe renal cell carcinomas. It also serves as a specific and sensitive marker for nephrogenic adenoma.

[Storage and Validity]

Store at 2~8°C. Avoid freezing. Valid for 12 months.

Maintain temperature below room temperature during transport, ensuring it does not exceed one week.

Store at 2-8°C and use within six months after opening.

[Specimen Requirements]

Tissue Preparation: Fresh biopsy or surgical samples fixed in 10% neutral buffered formalin for 8 to 24 hours. Extracted, dehydrated, and paraffin embedded according to specifications. Store wax blocks in a ventilated, dry cabinet at

room temperature for 5 years.

Tissue Sectioning: Spread tissue sections (3-5 μ m thick) on an adhesive slide. Bake the sections in an oven at 60°C ($\pm$ 5°C) for 30 to 60 minutes. Users can adjust the temperature and time as needed according to the actual situation.

Storage: If stored at room temperature, complete the test within 7 days to maintain antigen distribution. If stored at 2-8°C, complete the test within 3 months to maintain antigen distribution.

[Protocol Recommendations]

1. Instruments and Equipment Required for Testing: Pipette, Induction cooker, Timer, Incubation box, staining rack, Stainless steel pressure cooker, Optical microscope (40 x~400x).

2. Solution Preparation:

2.1 Wash buffer: prepared by dilution of concentrated wash buffer (10 $\times$).

2.2 DAB staining solution: prepared by mixing DAB substrate and DAB buffer at a ratio of 1:20.

3. Test Temperature Conditions: Maintain a temperature of 18°C ~ 25°C.

4. Test Procedure:

4.1. Manual Test Steps:

4.1.1 Dewaxing and Hydration:

- Place paraffin sections in fresh xylene, soak twice for 10 minutes each time.
- Remove excess liquid and place the sections in absolute ethanol, soak twice for 5 minutes each time.
- Remove excess liquid and place the sections in 95% ethanol for 5 minutes.
- Remove excess liquid and place the sections in 85% ethanol for 5 minutes.
- Remove excess liquid and place the sections in 70% ethanol for 5 minutes.
- Rinse with purified water for 5 minutes.

4.1.2 Antigen Repair:

- Heat the antigen retrieval solution II to boiling in a pressure cooker on an induction cooktop.
 - Place the dewaxed and hydrated sections onto a heat-resistant staining rack, and insert the rack into the pressure cooker.
 - Cover the pressure cooker and continue heating until steam is generated. After 2.5 minutes, remove the pressure cooker from the heat source and allow it to cool naturally for 5 minutes.
 - Cool under running tap water, release the pressure, open the lid, and wait until the liquid in the pot cools to room temperature before removing the sections.
 - Soak the sections twice in purified water for 3 minutes each time.
 - Soak the sections in the wash buffer once for 3 minutes.
- Note: Ensure that the sections are always immersed in the repair solution during antigen repair.

4.1.3 Add the Endogenous Peroxidase Blocking:

- Remove the wash buffer and add 100 μ L of peroxidase block to the tissue area to be tested. Incubate for 5 minutes at room



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temperature.

- Soak the sections twice in wash buffer for 5 minutes each time.

4.1.4 Add S-100A1 Antibody Reagent or Blank Control Reagent:

- Remove the wash buffer and add 100 μ L of S-100A1 antibody reagent or blank control reagent. Incubate at room temperature for 60 minutes.
- Soak the sections twice in the wash buffer for 5 minutes each time.

4.1.5 Add Anti-Mouse/Rabbit HRP Polymer:

- Remove the wash buffer and add 100 μ L of Anti-Mouse/Rabbit HRP Polymer dropwise. Incubate for 30 minutes.
- Soak the sections twice in the wash buffer for 5 minutes each time.

4.1.6 Chromogenic Reaction

- Remove the wash buffer and add 100 μ L of freshly prepared DAB color development solution dropwise. Incubate for 5 to 8 minutes. Observe the staining results under an optical microscope; generally, observation should not exceed 10 minutes.

4.1.7 Counterstaining:

- Rinse with purified water, apply 100 μ L of hematoxylin staining solution, and incubate for 3–5 minutes. Rinse with purified water to return the blue color.
- Note: Adjust the incubation time and intensity of hematoxylin staining solution to achieve the desired staining results. Overstaining or insufficient staining may affect the accuracy of the results.

4.1.8 Dehydration, transparent and mounting.

- Soak in 70% ethanol for 2min;
- Soak in 85% ethanol for 2min;
- 95% ethanol for 2min;
- Then soak twice in absolute ethanol for 2 minutes each time.
- Finally, clear in xylene, and mount with neutral resin and a coverslip.

4.2 Instrument test steps

For specific test methods, refer to the operation manual of the fully automatic IHC stainer (Models: CNT300, CNT320, CNT330, CNT360).

[Results Interpretation]

1. Staining Results:

- Interpret results based on tissue positive control and blank control experiments: positive (+) or negative (-).
- Positive staining: Yellow or brown-yellow coloration in specific cytoplasm and nucleus without background staining.
- Negative staining: No yellow or brown-yellow color appears in the expected cells within the tissue.

2. Presence of S-100A1 Antigen:

- Positive staining indicates the presence of S-100A1 antigen on the tissue section.
- Determine this based on positive control and blank control experiments.

3. Low Possibility of S-100A1 Antigen:

- Negative staining suggests a low possibility of S-100A1 antigen on the tissue section.
- Base this conclusion on positive control and blank control experiments.

4. Re-Testing and Quality Control:

- If both tissue positive control and blank control experiments are negative, indicating reagent failure or detection operation error, re-test the samples.
- Conduct quality control on the operation process and test results.

[Limitations]

Due to inherent variability present in immunohistochemical procedures (including fixation time of tissues, dilution factor of antibody, retrieval method utilized, and incubation time), optimal performance should be established through the use of positive and negative controls. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.

[Validation]

Compliance: Take the S-100A1 positive and negative pairs of photos according to the product instructions for immunohistochemistry testing, and locate cytoplasm and nucleus accurately. The positive photos show yellow or brown-yellow color without background coloring, and the S-100A1 negative pairs of photos and the blank control are negative without coloring.

In-batch repeatability: Tissue slices from the same tissue source containing the target antigen were immunohistochemically detected with the same batch number product, and there was no significant difference in the intensity and location of tissue slice staining.

Inter-batch repeatability: Immunohistochemical staining was performed on tissue sections from the same source containing the target antigen, using three different batches of the product. No significant differences were observed in staining intensity or localization across the tested batches.

[Troubleshooting]

Please follow the antibody-specific protocol recommendations outlined in the provided datasheet. If atypical or unexpected results are observed, contact Celnovte's Technical Support at support@celnovte.com.

[Precautions]

1. For professional users only. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.
2. Always wear personal protective equipment such as a laboratory coat, goggles, and gloves when handling reagents.
3. Dispose of unused solution with copious amounts of water.
4. Do not ingest reagent. If reagent is ingested, seek medical advice immediately.
5. Avoid contact with eyes. If contact occurs, flush with large quantities of water.

[Symbols]

The following symbols may be found in this IFU or on the product labeling. Some glossary symbols may not be applicable to this product.



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Symbol	Used for	Symbol	Used for
	Expiration Date		Consult instructions for use
LOT	Lot Number	IVD	<i>In Vitro</i> diagnostic medical device
	Storage Temperature		Manufacturer
REF	Catalogue number		Date of manufacture

[Version]

Revision date: 2026-05-15
Version: 02; Delete item 6 under [Precautions]: Not confirmed for use on non-10% neutral formalin-fixed tissues.